

A Sea Of Words Lexicon And Companion To The Complete Seafaring Tales Patrick Obrian Dean King

The Anti-Dictionary The Words of Mathematics Lexicon Thucydideum Words in the Mind: the Mental Lexicon **Die Sammlerin der verlorenen Wörter Shakespeare Lexicon and Quotation Dictionary, Vol. 2 An English-French Dictionary of Clipped Words** Spanish- English Lexicon A Frequency Dictionary of Contemporary American English **An English-Greek Lexicon Containig All the Words in General Use, with Their Various Significations Classified by Henry R. Hamilton** **The Joy of Vocabulary** *Children's Dictionary* *A Glossary of Words Used in the Dialect of Cheshire* **For the Love of Words** *Shakespeare-Lexicon* *The Mental Lexicon* The Little French Dictionary of Word Families **The Origins of English Words** **Collins Primary Dictionary** *Where Words Come From* **The new world of words: or a General English dictionary** **Etymidion II The Virgin Islands Dictionary** My First Dictionary The Geography of Words **The New World of Words: Or, Universal English Dictionary. Containing an Account of the Original Or Proper Sense, and Various Significations of All Hard Words Derived from Other Languages, ... Together with a Brief ... Explication of All Terms Relating to Any of the Arts and Sciences, ... To which is Added, the Interpretation of Proper Names of Men and Women, ... Compiled by Edward Phillips, Gent** Computational Morphology **The Structure of the Lexicon** Empire of Words A Sanskrit-English Dictionary Etymologically and Philologically Arranged *Japanese Picture Dictionary* **A Frequency Dictionary of Russian** **Collins English Dictionary and Thesaurus Set** **A Greek grammar, and Greek and English scripture lexicon** **CHAMBERS ENCYCLOPAEDIA** **A DICTIONARY OF UNIVERSAL KNOWLEDGE** **The Century Dictionary** **Spanish Vocabulary** **Cochran's Law Lexicon, Pronouncing Edition** **The Construction of Words** A Political Dictionary

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An English-French Dictionary of Clipped Words Apr 25 2022 This dictionary deals with the little words which everyone uses every day without even noticing them and which are so liable to escape the grasp of a speaker of another language - clipped words, obtained by back-clipping or apocope (the dropping of one or more final syllables), by front-clipping or aphesis (the dropping of one or more final syllables), by the combination of these two processes and sometimes further transformed, especially in slang, by the addition of a new ending. The aim is not of course merely to list all these words and say from which longer words they were obtained; an attempt is made here to retrace the history of each of them, its stylistic, semantic and often morphological evolution, to illustrate this

with authentic and often pungent or humorous quotations and also to show how each can be translated into the other language. Indeed this is an English-French bilingual dictionary, whose aim is to translate clipped words according to principles of historical and register fidelity which bilingual dictionaries do not ordinarily set for this type of headword. Thus, clipped words will be shown to have meaning precisely because they are clipped; consequently, this meaning must be preserved and conveyed in translation. This dictionary thus aims at being different from traditional bilingual dictionaries, dictionaries of slang and colloquialisms included, in the structure and content of its articles, in which much space is devoted to the lexicological data, which inform the strictly lexicographical information. Special attention and care have been devoted to the system of cross-references, the recording and presentation of derived forms, variants and compounds and to the presentation of slang or colloquial synonyms of the headwords. The body of the dictionary is preceded by a preface in which the editing principles and methods are outlined and an attempt is made at analyzing the corpus : its historical, sociological and morphological aspects are reviewed, together with the motivations of those that coin or use clippings. These motivations appear essential to the proper appraisal of this body of slang and colloquial words; this dictionary's intention is to pay homage to all the unknown people who have made the lexicon richer by playing with and on words, with joyful humour, zest and gusto. It is hoped that all lovers of words will have the same pleasure exploring this dictionary as its author had writing it. Professor Fabrice Antoine teaches English at the Universite Charles-de-Gaulle Lille III (France). His research fields are bilingual lexicography, lexicology and translation; he has been a consulting editor for a dozen bilingual dictionaries, general as well as slang ones. He is especially interested in French and English slang and colloquialisms and co-hairs ELEXTRA (Etudes sur le Lexique et la Traduction), a research centre at the University of Lille.

A Political Dictionary Jun 23 2019

Spanish Vocabulary Sep 26 2019 Unlike other vocabulary guides that require the rote memorization of literally thousands of words, this book starts from the premise that using the etymological connections between Spanish and English words—their common derivations from Latin, Greek, and other languages—is the most effective way to acquire and remember vocabulary. This approach is suitable for beginners as well as for advanced students. Teachers of the language will also find much material that can be used to help motivate their students to acquire, and retain, Spanish vocabulary. Spanish Vocabulary is divided into four parts and four annexes: Part I provides background material on the origins of Spanish and begins the process of presenting Spanish vocabulary. Part II presents "classical" Spanish vocabulary—words whose form (in both Spanish and English) is nearly unchanged from Latin and Greek. Part III deals with "popular" Spanish vocabulary, which underwent significant changes in form (and often meaning) during the evolution from Latin to Spanish. A number of linguistic patterns are identified that will help learners recognize and remember new vocabulary. Part IV treats a wide range of themes, including words of Germanic and Arabic origin, numbers, time, food and animals, the family, the body, and politics. Annex A: Principal exceptions to the "Simplified Gender Rule" Annex B: 700 words whose relations, if any, to English words are not immediately obvious Annex C: -cer verbs and related words Annex D: 4,500 additional words, either individually or in groups, with English correspondences

For the Love of Words Sep 18 2021 Provides an instructional framework for teaching the importance of vocabulary and to help students with reading comprehension.

The New World of Words: Or, Universal English Dictionary. Containing an Account of the Original Or Proper Sense, and Various Significations of All Hard Words Derived from Other Languages, ... Together with a Brief ... Explication of All Terms Relating to Any of the Arts and Sciences, ... To which is Added, the Interpretation of Proper Names of Men and Women, ... Compiled by Edward Phillips, Gent Sep 06 2020

The Century Dictionary Oct 27 2019

Computational Morphology Aug 06 2020 Previous work on morphology has largely tended either to avoid precise computational details or to ignore linguistic generality. Computational Morphology is

the first book to present an integrated set of techniques for the rigorous description of morphological phenomena in English and similar languages. By taking account of all facets of morphological analysis, it provides a linguistically general and computationally practical dictionary system for use within an English parsing program. The authors cover morphographemics (variations in spelling as words are built from their component morphemes), morphotactics (the ways that different classes of morphemes can combine, and the types of words that result), and lexical redundancy (patterns of similarity and regularity among the lexical entries for words). They propose a precise rule-notation for each of these areas of linguistic description and present the algorithms for using these rules computationally to manipulate dictionary information. These mechanisms have been implemented in practical and publicly available software, which is described in detail, and appendixes contain a large number of computer-tested sets of rules and lexical entries for English. Graeme D. Ritchie is a Senior Lecturer in the Department of Artificial Intelligence at the University of Edinburgh, where Alan W. Black is currently a research student. Graham J. Russell is a Research Fellow at ISSCO (Institut Dalle Molle pour les études sémantiques et cognitives) in Geneva, and Stephen G. Pulman is a Lecturer in the University of Cambridge Computer Laboratory and Director of SRI International's Cambridge Computer Science Research Centre.

Spanish- English Lexicon Mar 25 2022 A compilation of words that have similar root, spelling and pronunciation to facilitate the learning process of the language of choice. It can be an excellent companion to a language course or text book.

Shakespeare Lexicon and Quotation Dictionary, Vol. 2 May 27 2022 Provides definitions and locations of every word Shakespeare used in his writings. Also includes exact quotations from some of Shakespeare's most famous works.

The Little French Dictionary of Word Families Jun 15 2021 An easy little dictionary to learn French vocabulary. If there was a method for you to learn French vocabulary quickly and efficiently, would you do it? Of course you would, who wouldn't like to learn faster! This is exactly what this book is about, an easy way to learn French vocabulary. French is already complicated in general and there is no need to make it any harder. With this little French dictionary, you will learn 2500 words by word families. But how does it work? Simply by learning one word, that word will lead you up to 11 words from the same family. To understand the meaning, there is a sentence for each word family. Also, everything is translated to English, and as you will see, you probably already know a lot of words without knowing it. This book is the perfect French vocabulary builder, an easy French book to take everywhere with you. Practice your pronunciation with the FREE Audio available on our website.

The new world of words: or a General English dictionary Feb 09 2021

Shakespeare-Lexicon Aug 18 2021

A Greek grammar, and Greek and English scripture lexicon Dec 30 2019

Words in the Mind: the Mental Lexicon Jul 29 2022 Seminar paper from the year 2005 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies - Linguistics, grade: 1,3, University of Paderborn, course: Vocabulary Teaching, 13 entries in the bibliography, language: English, abstract: Words are considered the basis – possibly the most important factor – when learning a new language. In order to make yourself understood, it is essential to know a wide range of words. Every learner of a foreign language knows the challenge of learning vocabulary items by heart. At times, coping with a certain amount of words can be a rather difficult or even frustrating task for the individual learner. This is where the foreign language teacher is supposed to step in and assist the students in their learning process by providing relevant learning material. First of all, however, the language teacher needs to be aware of the different physical and psychological prerequisites of the students. One very important question to ask is: where in the brain are vocabulary items stored? A good knowledge about the procession of new incoming data can help the language teacher to draw helpful conclusions to facilitate language learning. In fact, students will find it easier to learn new items if the teacher takes into consideration how the mind functions. Although, of course, not all students have the same approach to learning and might have different learning styles. Still, if there is a

universal principle for processing concepts, this should not be neglected. Linguists have started to use a variety of other terms such as "concept" or "vocabulary item" to avoid the use of "word". It is necessary to know that "words" in the mind always include a certain view of the world, which is better rendered by the term "concept" or "(vocabulary) item". In this paper, I will discuss the processing of words in the Mental Lexicon and show how it can help to teach vocabulary items to students. First of all, I will give a definition of the term Mental Lexicon and compare it to a dictionary. Furthermore, I will explain where vocabulary items are stored in the brain, in what ways these items are linked and how they can be retrieved most efficiently. Finally, some strategies that help to improve vocabulary teaching will be discussed. A small overview will be given and not all theories and ideas concerning the Mental Lexicon and vocabulary teaching will be included in this paper.

Collins Primary Dictionary Apr 13 2021 For children aged 7 and over, this dictionary contains up-to-date coverage of a wide range of everyday and curriculum vocabulary. It offers additional language tips and carefully selected and annotated illustrations to help students with more complex language. The Word Wizard section provides in-depth support on spelling, punctuation and grammar. This book is designed to build confidence and develop young learners' language skills at home and in the classroom. Includes the latest vocabulary from a range of curricular areas with example sentences and tips on grammar and spelling to help children understand the meaning of words and use them confidently. Synonyms (similar words) and antonyms (opposite words) are given to build vocabulary. Beautiful annotated illustrations add an extra dimension and provide children with additional information on a range of topic areas. The Word Wizard offers invaluable support in the key areas of spelling, punctuation and grammar and creative writing.

The Words of Mathematics Sep 30 2022 This book explains the origins of over 1500 mathematical terms used in English.

CHAMBERS ENCYCLOPAEDIA A DICTIONARY OF UNIVERSAL KNOWLEDGE Nov 28 2019

Collins English Dictionary and Thesaurus Set Jan 29 2020 Specially tailored to meet the needs of the user at home, school, or in the office, the "Collins Thesaurus" and the "Collins English Dictionary" are the perfect reference books for everyday use. Attractively packaged in a flexible slipcase, this is the ideal box set to take your language use and knowledge further. Based on Collins' 4.5-billion-word database of today's English, and covering a vast range of words and alternatives, as well as a huge choice of opposites. You will find all the words and definitions you need, with comprehensive coverage of the language we use every day. What's more, the helpful language notes throughout both books help you to choose the right word for your purpose, and clear, accessible layout ensures users can find the language they need when they need it."

The Origins of English Words May 15 2021 There are no direct records of the original Indo-European speech. By comparing the vocabularies of its various descendants, however, it is possible to reconstruct the basic Indo-European roots with considerable confidence. In *The Origins of English Words*, Shipley catalogues these proposed roots and follows the often devious, always fascinating, process by which some of their offshoots have grown. Anecdotal, eclectic, and always enthusiastic, *The Origins of English Words* is a diverting expedition beyond linguistics into literature, history, folklore, anthropology, philosophy, and science.

A Frequency Dictionary of Contemporary American English Feb 21 2022 A Frequency Dictionary of Contemporary American English: word sketches, collocates, and thematic lists is an invaluable tool for all learners of American English, providing a list of the 5,000 most frequently used words in the language. The dictionary is based on data from a 385-million-word corpus evenly balanced between spoken English (unscripted conversation from radio and TV shows), fiction (books, short stories, movie scripts), more than 100 popular magazines, ten newspapers, and 100 academic journals for a total of nearly 150,000 texts. All entries in the rank frequency list feature the top 20-30 collocates (nearby words) for that word, which provide valuable insight into the meaning and usage.

Alphabetical and part of speech indexes are provided for ease of use. The dictionary also contains 31 thematically organized and frequency-ranked lists of words on a variety of topics, such as family,

sports, and food. New words in the language, differences between American and British English, and grammar topics such as the most frequent phrasal verbs are also covered. A Frequency Dictionary of Contemporary American English is an engaging and efficient resource enabling students of all levels to get the most out of their study of vocabulary. It is also a rich resource for language teaching, research, curriculum design, and materials development. A CD version is available to purchase separately. Designed for use by corpus and computational linguists it provides the full text in a format that researchers can process and turn into suitable lists for their own research work. "

The Structure of the Lexicon Jul 05 2020

The Joy of Vocabulary Dec 22 2021 For use at home, school, or office, The Joy of Vocabulary is the perfect tool to enhance your language skills in all areas of communication—swiftly and enjoyably!

Whether you want to improve your speech, have a better understanding of our wonderfully complex language, or communicate with confidence in writing or in meetings, this indispensable guide provides the means to do it all. Divided into logical sections for easy assimilation, The Joy of Vocabulary offers 800 new words and the skills to use and build on them. You will find:

- Previews to test yourself on words and usage before the lesson
- Mini-glossaries in each section giving clear, concise definitions
- Section quizzes to ensure your understanding of the new words
- Reviews every five chapters to help you gain facility in using your growing vocabulary
- A dictionary of words and expressions, plus answers to every quiz and review question in the book

An English-Greek Lexicon Containig All the Words in General Use, with Their Various Significations Classified by Henry R. Hamilton Jan 23 2022

A Sanskrit-English Dictionary Etymologically and Philologically Arranged May 03 2020

The Construction of Words Jul 25 2019 This volume focuses on detailed studies of various aspects of Construction Morphology, and combines theoretical analysis and descriptive detail. It deals with data from several domains of linguistics and contributes to an integration of findings from various subdisciplines of linguistics into a common model of the architecture of language. It presents applications and extensions of the model of Construction Morphology to a wide range of languages. Construction Morphology is one of the theoretical paradigms in present-day morphology. It makes use of concepts of Construction Grammar for the analysis of word formation and inflection. Complex words are seen as constructions, that is, pairs of form and meaning. Morphological patterns are accounted for by construction schemas. These are the recipes for coining new words and word forms, and they motivate the properties of existing complex words. Both schemas and individual words are stored, and hence there is no strict separation of lexicon and grammar. In addition to abstract schemas there are subschemas for subclasses of complex words with specific properties. This architecture of the grammar is in harmony with findings from other empirical domains of linguistics such as language acquisition, word processing, and language change.

The Virgin Islands Dictionary Dec 10 2020 The Virgin Islands is one of the greatest countries in all of the Caribbean. It's position atop many nations comes through an amalgamation of many things: it's Financial Services Centre, its breath-taking landscapes, the archipelago of islands and the dynamic duo, the people and the culture. Ever necessary, it is also the language of the people which is English that is informally spoken at times that ties the people to the culture and vice versa as the oral tradition of passing on information is alive within it's shores. The ballad of Virgin Islands speech is undoubtedly as much a star of story time as the characters they describe. The Virgin Islands Dictionary chronicles the body of words and phrases that will continue to lend well to that oral tradition and certainly concreting for the Virgin Islands people that their brand of speech has always been what they have always known it to be: extra special. While speaking English is neat. Speaking both English and Spanish would make you impressively bilingual, but speaking English with the special flair of the sweet-sounding VI accent makes you Vllingual! The Virgin Islands Dictionary thus is the greatest collection of the words and phrases that the people of the Virgin Islands have come to know and love thus creating a brand of speaking that can encode many meanings. This book guides you on the ins and outs of the "language" and should even teach the newbie how to say anything like a Virgin Islander.

Lexicon Thucydidæum Aug 30 2022

Empire of Words Jun 03 2020 Challenging the authority of the Oxford English Dictionary, this study reveals many of the dictionary's inherent prejudices and questions the assumptions behind its continuous revision. It describes how judgemental the task of editing a major dictionary can be.

Cochran's Law Lexicon, Pronouncing Edition Aug 25 2019 This 5" x 8" dictionary contains the meaning and application of over 5,000 law-related words, phrases and maxims. Also included are tables of abbreviations, rules of latin pronunciation, the A.B.A. Model Rules of Professional Conduct and the Code of Judicial Conduct.

The Anti-Dictionary Nov 01 2022 Words are dying. Not all words. Only a select few-words that have specific bearing on our moral health as a nation and our moral past. In this book, a selected list of words is given. These words are not dying because of misuse, but because their essential meanings have been forgotten, compromised or eclipsed altogether. As America enters a moral vacuum, it seems the opposite of what we were and what we are is now the rule. What was once "bad" it seems is now "good" and vice versa. The use of words and language reflects this change. Such obscuring of language is subtle, but there nonetheless. Beware!

A Frequency Dictionary of Russian Mar 01 2020 A Frequency Dictionary of Russian is an invaluable tool for all learners of Russian, providing a list of the 5,000 most frequently used words in the language and the 300 most frequent multiword constructions. The dictionary is based on data from a 150-million-word internet corpus taken from more than 75,000 webpages and covering a range of text types from news and journalistic articles, research papers, administrative texts and fiction. All entries in the rank frequency list feature the English equivalent, a sample sentence with English translation, a part of speech indication, indication of stress for polysyllabic words and information on inflection for irregular forms. The dictionary also contains twenty-six thematically organised and frequency-ranked lists of words on a variety of topics, such as food and drink, travel, and sports and leisure. A Frequency Dictionary of Russian enables students of all levels to get the most out of their study of vocabulary in an engaging and efficient way. It is also a rich resource for language teaching, research, curriculum design, and materials development. A CD version is available to purchase separately. Designed for use by corpus and computational linguists it provides the full text in a format that researchers can process and turn into suitable lists for their own research purposes.

My First Dictionary Nov 08 2020 This is the perfect go-to reference book for children ages five and up, with 1,000 entries and a picture for every word, making it a fantastic addition to any child's library. With 1,000 word entries and supporting images, My First Dictionary features nouns, verbs, and adjectives that are most commonly encountered by young children, and definitions that give the word's primary meaning in terms of a child's experience. Each entry in this updated edition has been checked to ensure it is current, and new words and pictures have been added to make sure this reference is relevant for today's kids.

Etymidion II Jan 11 2021 This text is a workbook in etymology and vocabulary building from Latin and Greek elements. An introduction which gives a brief description of the foreign influence on English vocabulary is followed by exercises in spelling, usage, and the histories of words. The Latin and Greek sections introduce students to word formation in the classical tongues. Numerous exercises are included to practice the principles of compounding words and the word elements. The new edition adds fuller explanations and numerous vocabulary notes to show interesting relationships of words and word groups as well as more exercises and review material, based on feedback from students in the class during the last five years. Contents: Introduction: The Beginnings of English. PART I: LATIN WORDS IN ENGLISH. Latin Nouns and Adjectives; Formation of Adjectives; Noun Suffixes; Latin Verbs; Prefixes; Present Base; Suffixes. PART II: GREEK WORDS IN ENGLISH. Greek Words into English; Noun Base Compounds; Adjectives; Suffixes; Prefixes; Verb Bases. APPENDIX: SUFFIXES FROM LATIN. Latin Base Words; Greek Base Words; English to Latin; English to Greek.

Die Sammlerin der verlorenen Wörter Jun 27 2022 Oxford, Ende des 19. Jahrhunderts. Esme

wächst in einer Welt der Wörter auf. Unter dem Schreibtisch ihres Vaters, der als Lexikograph am ersten Oxford English Dictionary arbeitet, liest sie neugierig heruntergefallene Papiere auf. Nach und nach erkennt sie, was die männlichen Gelehrten oft achtlos verwerfen und nicht in das Wörterbuch aufnehmen: Es sind allesamt Begriffe, die Frauen betreffen. Entschlossen legt Esme ihre eigene Sammlung an, will die Wörter festhalten, die fern der Universität wirklich gesprochen werden. Sie stürzt sich ins Leben, findet Verbündete, entdeckt die Liebe und beginnt für die Rechte der Frauen zu kämpfen. »Eine wunderschöne Erkundung der Geschichte und der Macht der Sprache. Dieser subversive Roman verwebt stimmungsvoll Liebe, Verlust und Literatur – für alle, die Wörter lieben und feiern.« Reese Witherspoon

Japanese Picture Dictionary Apr 01 2020 If a picture is worth a thousand words, students of the Japanese language have everything they need in the Tuttle Japanese Picture Dictionary. Deftly illustrating the use of more than 1,500 commonly used Japanese words and phrases, author Timothy Stout gives learners a clear, easy-to-use introduction to this fascinating language. Containing culture-specific Japanese words and images not found in other picture dictionaries, Stout's provides the Japanese script forms along with Romanized pronunciations and English definitions. The words are grouped into 38 themes or topics, each with 35-45 words, and several sentences, covering all the essential vocabulary—including the 1,500 critical Japanese words and sentences that students need to know to pass the AP Japanese Language and Culture Exam and the JLPT proficiency exams. The book also includes a brief introduction to the Japanese language and an index. Online, students will find free companion audio recordings by Japanese native speakers demonstrating the correct pronunciation of all the vocabulary and sentences. Richly illustrated with more than 750 color photographs, the Japanese Picture Dictionary convenient format and highly visual presentation make it easy for readers to boost their proficiency quickly and to remember it all for their next visit to Japan!

Children's Dictionary Nov 20 2021 Here's a handy guide for young children and students to help with their first steps through the English language. This dictionary serves as a helpful tool for all young learners, and contains more than three thousand words, pictures, and definitions to create a comprehensive reference. An easy-to-understand glossary, it explains meanings and functions of words that children are likely to come across in their daily interactions with the world around them. With its vivid, colorful pictures, the dictionary will also prove visually appealing to readers.

The Geography of Words Oct 08 2020 An engaging celebration of global linguistic diversity, with plenty of fascinating cases of cross-linguistic variation in each chapter.

Where Words Come From Mar 13 2021 Did you know that 'aardvark' comes from the South African for 'earth pig'? Or that 'assassin' actually comes from the Arabic for 'smoker of hashish'? This book explains why 'bungalow' comes from Hindi and what exactly 'hello' is short for. It is an invaluable guide to the fascinating origins of everyday words. There are literally tens of thousands of English words with entertaining and engaging stories behind them. Tackling the topic in an anecdotal and yet thorough manner, Fred Sedgwick's pithy, interesting, upbeat and approachable *Where Words Come From* is the etymological dictionary for everyone, a book to inspire wonder, debate and laughter.

A Glossary of Words Used in the Dialect of Cheshire Oct 20 2021

The Mental Lexicon Jul 17 2021 Seminar paper from the year 2007 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies - Linguistics, grade: 2, University of Frankfurt (Main), 11 entries in the bibliography, language: English, abstract: Das mentale Lexikon wird in dieser Arbeit mit seinen verschiedenen Aspekten dargestellt. Unterschiedliche Theorien werden vorgestellt, u. a. von Aitchison. 1. Introduction ...] Aitchison (2003:6) refers to a study by Seashore and Eckerson (1940) in which they estimated that an educated adult knows more than 58,000 common 'basic words', 1,700 rare 'basic words' and 96,000 derivatives and compounds. This is an overall total of 150,000 words of which 90% are used actively. Aitchison (2003:6-7) argues that "this figure is controversial, because of the problems of defining 'word' and the difficulty of finding a reliable procedure for assessing vocabulary knowledge". Rothweiler (2001:21) refers to Miller (1993) who estimates the

vocabulary of an average educated adult at 80,000 words. Rothweiler (2001:21) argues that the mental lexicon is more than a passive memory. She refers to Levelt (1989:181) that the lexicon is a central station between conceptualization on the one hand and the grammatical and phonological coding of language on the other hand. Both the acquisition of words and the usage of words refer to lexical processes. The lexicon seems to be well structured because words can be located in a split second (Aitchison 2003:7). Both Rothweiler and Aitchison refer to confirmed experiments that native speakers can recognize a word of their mother tongue in 200 ms or less from its onset and can reject a non-word sound sequence in about half a second. Production of a word is slightly slower: the lexicon is able to generate up to six syllables a second, "making three or more words ...] fairly standard" (Aitchison 2003:8). Errors of selection are rare - one in about a thousand words. This paper is about the mental lexicon. First, I will compare the mental lex